

Species: Reeve's Muntjac (18)

Date: 12-6-23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. Check for parasites
 - b. Make sure receiving adequate nutrition - 1 thin
 - c. _____
 - d. _____
 - e. _____
- ✓

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Reeve's MuntjacDate: 12-6-23

Competition for food may be an issue causing
thin body condition. Make sure no competition.

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

Needs ^{proper} enrichment

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: Reeve's muntjac

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Samantha McFitt

Name:

Title: Veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Goats/White Sheep (15)Date: 12-6-23"Pethy barn"**ACTION PLAN:****NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO****5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. Recommended checking for conjunctivitis
- b. Recommended checking for upper respiratory infections
- c. Sheep → Left horn abnormal broken & turning downwards causing pain
needs to be removed
- d. hoof care on all
- e. Parasite check

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Sheep / Goat (15)

Date: 12/6/23

Petting zoo

need adequate nutrition

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

Recommend second enclosure for animals due to
amount of animals in enclosure
needs enrichment

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: Goats/white Sheep (15)

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Sueella Moffitt
Title: Veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: man 12Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs fresh water available for drinking
needs clean water in pond

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Minimal food Present - need adequate food

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

Needs shelter to protect animal for rain, heat, & cold
to wind. Not proper shelter present
- Needs enrichment
- Poor fencing

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: Swan

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

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Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Samantha Moffitt

Name:

Title: Veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Pot belly (11)Date: 12/10/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. needs hoof care
- b. mostly white pig - limping needs vet care
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Hot belly

Date: 10/6/23

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

Needs enrichment

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal-body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

- Needs mud^g to cool in summer

Species: Pot belly

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Samantha Moffatt
Name: _____
Title: Veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Coat (9)

Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Coati

Date: 12/6/23

- needs food

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

Stump drain from porcupine enclosure draining
into this enclosure - unsanitary.

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: Goat

Date: _____

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Seneca Moffitt
Name: _____
Title: Veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: chickens (47)Date: 12/4/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Orangutans (47)Date: 12/6/23

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

- overcrowding/inadequate shelter shape
 - needs larger enclosure

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: chickens (47)

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Samantha Hallatt

Name:

Title: veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Goat in barn (38)Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species:

Coat (38)

Date:

12/6/23

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

Inadequate lighting + ventilation

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species:

Goat (38)

Date:

12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Samantha Moffitt

Name:

Title: veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Reeves Muntjac (4)(38)Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Beaver Muntjac (38)

Date: 12/6/23

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

inadequate lighting & ventilation

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: _____

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs ~~for~~ enrichment

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Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Samantha Moffitt

Name:

Title: veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Fallow Deer (36)Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Fallow Deer (36)

Date: 12/6/23

no food present - need adequate food
available

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

overcrowding - needs more space + shelter

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

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Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Pamela Muffalo
Title: Veterinarian

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species:

Donkey (35)Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. hoof care needed
- b. Parasite check needed
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

- needs more water receptacles present with
amount of animals in enclosure

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

needs bigger shelter or another shelter due to
amount of animals in enclosure

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: Navaho + mini Dingo (35)

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Samtha Moffat
Title: Vet

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Sitatunga Antelope (32)Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. Hoof care
- b. Parasite check
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs another water receptacle

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Sitatunga Antelope (32)Date: 12/6/23

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

needs another shelter Animals are cold
and shaking. Needs bedding in shelter to
help keep warm and something to break wind.

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Needs another shelter - crowded

Species: Sitatunga Antelope (32)

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Samptha Moffitt
Title: Vet

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Bessa Oryx (31)Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. hoof care needed
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: Oryx (31)

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Samantha Hoff
Title: Vet

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species:

Rhea (30)

Date:

12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: _____

Date: _____

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: _____

Date: _____

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Samuel Mufft
 Title: Vet

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. Hoot case
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: _____

Date: _____

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: _____

Date: _____

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: *Samuel Moffitt*
Title: *Vet*

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Camel (25)Date: 12/10/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. Foot care needed
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species:

Camel (25)

Date:

12/6/23

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

needs better shelter to block wind

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

hump hits top of shelter - needs taller shelter

Species: Camel (25)Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Samantha Moffat
 Title: Vet

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Zebra (23)Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. hoof care
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: zebra (23)

Date: 12/6/23

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: zebra (23)Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Scott MuffTitle: Vet

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Kudu (22)Date: 12/6/23

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. Foot care
- b. Parasite check
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

- one water receptacle not working - repair

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Samuel Moffitt
Title: Vet

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

- a. Parasite check
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

Species: Kulus type canineDate: 12/6/23

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

- needs wind break
 - needs larger kennel - stepping on fence line
 - needs more bedding

5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

- needs more space for exercise

Species: Kuvay type rhino

Date: 12/6/23

6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

need space for exercise

7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

needs enrichment

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian

Name: Samuel Moffitt

Title: Vet

Species: _____

Date: _____

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Amazon Parrots

Date: 12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.
 - *A veterinarian should determined the cause of biliverdinuria*
 - *A veterinarian should determined the cause of overgrown beaks and nails*
2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Provide water at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
 - *Provide enough water bowls to prevent aggression and competition*
 - *Water bowls should be cleaned daily*
3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Offer a high quality formulated or pellet diet daily*
 - *Offer a variety of fresh fruits and vegetables daily*
 - *Seeds should not be more than 10% of their daily diet*
 - *Prevent or avoid feeding high fat seeds such as sunflower seed*
 - *Food should be offered, providing enough bowls to prevent aggression and competition*

Species: Amazon Parrots

Date: 12/07/2023

- *Provide food at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
 - *Food bowls should be cleaned daily*
4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:
- *The shelter should provide different size, texture, and thickness of perches*
 - *Perches should be at different heights within the shelter*
 - *Heat should be provided in multiple sites of the shelter to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Heat lamps and artificial lights should allow a natural photoperiod of at least 10-12hrs of light and 12-14 hrs of darkness*
 - *If not expose to sunlight, ultraviolet lighting should be provided*
5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *The enclosure should provide different size, texture, and thickness of perches*
 - *Perches should be at different heights within the enclosure*
 - *Heat should be provided in multiple sites of the enclosure to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Heat lamps and artificial lights should allow a natural photoperiod of at least 10-12hrs of light and 12-14 hrs of darkness*
 - *If not expose to sunlight, ultraviolet lighting should be provided*

Species: Amazon Parrots

Date: 12/07/2023

- *Provide sufficient hiding places to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Enclosure should be made of non-galvanized metal*
 - *The dimensions of the enclosure must be enough to allow ALL individuals to fly and have sufficient exercise*
6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *Foraging and enrichment elements should be sufficient to allow all individuals to interact with them*
 - *Toys, foraging, and enrichment elements should be distributed at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
-
7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
- *Have an enrichment program*
 - *Provide the enclosure with enough ventilation and airflow to prevent the accumulation of ammonia*
 - *Clean daily feces and food residues from the enclosure*
 - *Prevent any sharp surfaces, materials, or exposed wires to prevent injuries*
 - *Provide bathing stations*
 - *Have a double door system to prevent escapes*
 - *Have a pest control program that will prevent rodents and wild birds having direct contact with the animals*

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should

Species: Amazon Parrots

Date: 12/07/2023

be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: Bengal Tiger

Date: 12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Make sure that the animals have access to adequate water in the indoor and outdoor enclosure.*
2. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Offer food in the indoor and outdoor enclosure*
 - *Provide a diet of a mix of muscle meat, whole prey, bones, and chunk meat, as recommended for other carnivores and felids by the Association of Zoo and aquariums*
 - *Diet should be supplemented with calcium and vitamins*
3. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:
 - *Must allow the animal at all times to have access to the indoor enclosure*

Species: Bengal Tiger

Date: 12/07/2023

4. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

- *ALL gates, doors, and guillotines should have locks.*
- *ALL gates, doors, and guillotines should be locked at all times*
- *A system of keeper labels on entrances and shift doors will help ensure that staff does not enter animal enclosures while animals are present.*

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: Bengal Tiger

Date: 12/07/2023

Species: Brown Tufted Capuchin

Date: 12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.
 - *All animals with skin lesions*
 - *All animals with teeth issues*
 - *All animals with diarrhea or soft stools*
 - *All animals showing any signs of limping or lameness*
2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Make sure that the animals have access to adequate water in the indoor and outdoor enclosure.*
 - *Multiple water areas should be provided to reduce social tension in the outdoor and indoor enclosure*
3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Make sure that the animals have access to adequate food in the indoor and outdoor enclosure.*

Species: Brown Tufted Capuchin

Date: 12/07/2023

- *One elevated feeding platform for each adult in the group in the outdoor area*
 - *Adequated diet that includes: commercial primate diet, fresh fruits and vegetables, insects (mealworms, crickets)*
 - *Capuchins not being fed commercial monkey chow should be supplemented with fruits that are high in vitamin C such as citrus fruits (lime, lemon, orange, grapefruit)*
4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:
- *Sitting or sleeping perches at least 2 metres above the ground and of sufficient number to allow each adult animal to be by itself but also to allow for more than one animal to sit for mutual grooming etc.*
5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *At least 4 horizontal pathways in upper half of the exhibit of a mixture of flexible and rigid materials and of appropriate diameter for the animal to move along.*
 - *At least 4 vertical pathways in the upper half of the exhibit, of a mixture of flexible and rigid materials such as ropes, bamboo or tree limbs.*
6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: Brown Tufted Capuchin

Date: 12/07/2023

- *At least 4 horizontal pathways in upper half of the exhibit of a mixture of flexible and rigid materials and of appropriate diameter for the animal to move along.*
 - *At least 4 vertical pathways in the upper half of the exhibit, of a mixture of flexible and rigid materials such as ropes, bamboo or tree limbs.*
7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
- *Increased the amount of enrichment and enclosure elements.*
Examples of furnishings used in captive exhibits:
 - *A suspended plastic pipe with holes in it.*
 - *Plenty of ropes with varying tension.*
 - *Shade cloths*
 - *Suspended baskets*
 - *hanging tyres*
 - *hanging screens*
 - *PVC pipes*
 - *Swings*
 - *crates*
 - *plastic mats*
 - *firehose*
 - *Capuchins are arboreal quadrupedalists that locomote on surfaces which are vertical and horizontal, but mostly oblique. Therefore, Capuchins should be provided with oblique structures in addition to the more obvious horizontal and vertical ones. The size and flexibility of such structures should be selected in order to provide wide variety.*

Species: Brown Tufted Capuchin

Date: 12/07/2023

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM

Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Cassowary

Date: 12/07/2023_____

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.
 - *The veterinarian should determined the cause of liquid or soft feces in all animals*
 - *The veterinarian should determined the cause of undigested food in the feces*
 - *The veterinarian should determined the cause of biliverdinuria*
2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Clean water daily*
3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Provide food daily to all individuals, unless medically contraindicated*
 - *Diet should be provided en clean receptacles*
4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain,

Species: Cassowary

Date: 12/07/2023_____

sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

- *Adequate shelter should have a minimum size of 30 x 20 ft per individual*
 - *Shelter should provide a range temperature between 50-70 F*
5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *The enclosure should have a minimum space of 60 x 40 ft per individual*
6. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
- *All gates and access should be locked*
 - *The fence containing the animals should be at least 6 ft in height*
 - *Support posts, rails, stays and straining wires for fencing should be on the outside of the enclosure barrier*
 - *All locking devices should indicate when gates and doors are locked or unlocked/open or closed.*
 - *All enclosures should be free of exposed or sharp edges or wire.*

Species: Cassowary

Date: 12/07/2023_____

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: African Crested Porcupine

Date: 12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Fresh water must always be available. It should be provided in containers that are heavy enough to prevent spilling, and made of a material that resists chewing*
 - *All water containers must be cleaned daily and disinfected on a regular basis.*
2. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Food may be scattered throughout the exhibit for enrichment*
 - *They should be fed a diet including a variety of the following: Rodent Chow, Monkey Chow, Leaf eater biscuits, fruits, vegetables and browse*
3. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

Species: African Crested Porcupine

Date: 12/07/2023

- *They should be housed within a temperature range of 55 – 80 F.*
 - *At a temperatures below 55, they need access to shelter that allows them to remain dry, warm and free of drafts.*
 - *Enclosure should be at least 10'x8'x6' high*
4. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *Protect the enclosure from pests and predators*
5. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
- *Allow the animal to engage in natural borrowing behavior*
 - *Add at least two more hollow logs for enrichment*

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,

DACVPM

Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Species: African Crested Porcupine

Date: 12/07/2023

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: De Brazza Monkeys

Date:12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *_ Make sure that the animals have access to adequate water in the indoor and outdoor enclosure.*
 - *Multiple water areas should be provided to reduce social tension in the outdoor and indoor enclosure*
2. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Browse should be provided daily. Nuts and seeds should be used sparingly as a form of enrichment (20% of the diet)*
 - *A commercially produced primate pellet should constitute 40% of the dry matter of the diet.*
 - *The diet should consist in green vegetables (20%) fruit (5-10%), root vegetables (10%), invertebrates (5%)*
3. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from

Species: De Brazza Monkeys

Date:12/07/2023

cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

- *Indoor enclosures should include visual barriers to allow animals to separate from co- specifics.*
 - *Indoor enclosure temperature should be maintain between 60-70 F*
4. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *At least two shelter areas should be provided for a group of 8 De Brazzas monkeys, with multiple access and exit routes accessible at all times.*
 -

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Species: De Brazza Monkeys

Date:12/07/2023

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:

Title:

Name:

Title:

Species: Eurasian Lynx

Date: 12/06/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Make sure that the animals have access to adequate water in the indoor and outdoor enclosure.*
2. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Offer food in the indoor and outdoor enclosure*
 - *Provide a diet of a mix of muscle meat, whole prey, bones, and chunk meat, as recommended for other carnivores and felids by the Association of Zoo and aquariums*
 - *Diet should be supplemented with calcium and vitamins*
3. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:
 - *Each individual should have its own resting box or platform, with sufficient bedding to keep it comfortable*

Species: Eurasian Lynx

Date: 12/06/2023

4. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

- *Both the indoor and outdoor enclosures should promote the animals to exercise more, through enrichment, encouraging chasing behaviors*

•

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: Macaws

Date: 12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.
 - *A veterinarian should determined the cause of feather loss and feather picking behavior*
 - *A veterinarian should determined the cause of biliverdinuria*
2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Provide water at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
 - *Provide enough water bowls to prevent aggression and competition*
 - *Water bowls should be cleaned daily*
3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Offer a high quality formulated or pellet diet daily*
 - *Offer a variety of fresh fruits and vegetables daily*
 - *Offer a variety of nuts*
 - *Seeds should not be more than 10% of their daily diet*
 - *Prevent or avoid feeding high fat seeds such as sunflower seed*

Species: Macaws

Date: 12/07/2023

- *Food should be offered, providing enough bowls to prevent aggression and competition*
 - *Provide food at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
 - *Food bowls should be cleaned daily*
4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter or hide box suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:
- *The shelter or hide box should have at least 4 inches of bedding or substrate material, such as pine shaves, paper base bedding, etc*
 - *The minimum space of the shelter or hide box should be at least three times the Macaw's own body length in height and one body length in in width and depth*
 - *Heat should be provided in multiple sites of the shelter to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Heat lamps and artificial lights should allow a natural photoperiod of at least 10-12hrs of light and 12-14 hrs of darkness*
 - *If not expose to sunlight, ultraviolet lighting should be provided*
5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *The enclosure should provide different size, texture, and thickness of perches*
 - *Perches should be at different heights within the enclosure*
 - *Heat should be provided in multiple sites of the enclosure to prevent competition and aggression*

Species: Macaws

Date: 12/07/2023


- *Heat lamps and artificial lights should allow a natural photoperiod of at least 10-12hrs of light and 12-14 hrs of darkness*
 - *If not expose to sunlight, ultraviolet lighting should be provided*
 - *Provide sufficient hiding places to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Enclosure should be made of non-galvanized metal*
 - *The dimensions of the enclosure must be enough to allow ALL individuals to fly and have sufficient exercise*
6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *Foraging and enrichment elements should be sufficient to allow all individuals to interact with them*
 - *Toys, foraging, and enrichment elements should be distributed at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
- *Have an enrichment program*
 - *Provide the enclosure with enough ventilation and airflow to prevent the accumulation of ammonia*
 - *Clean daily feces and food residues from the enclosure*
 - *Prevent any sharp surfaces, materials, or exposed wires to prevent injuries*
 - *Have a pest control program that will prevent rodents and wild birds having direct contact with the animals*

Species: Macaws

Date: 12/07/2023

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: Mandrill

Date: 12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Make sure that the animals have access to adequate water in the indoor and outdoor enclosure.*
 - *Multiple water areas should be provided to reduce social tension*
 -
2. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Diet should be offer in the outdoor and indoor areas*
 - *Diet should consists in a variety of greens (15%), roots (20-30%), Vegetables (30-40%), Fruits (no more than 10%), Formulated primate food (10-15%)*
3. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:

Species: Mandrill

Date: 12/07/2023

- *The male mandrill should have daily access to an outdoor enclosure*
4. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *The male mandrill should have daily access to an outdoor enclosure*
5. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
- *Holding areas should contain climbing structures that offer additional vertical space as well as visual barriers.*
 - *Fire hose can be used to increase vertical space, and items can be hung from the fire hose to increase visual barriers in the holding area.*
 - *Benches of various sizes will serve as sleeping sites.*
 - *ALL gates, doors, and guillotines should have locks.*
 - *ALL gates, doors, and guillotines should be locked at all times*
 - *A system of keeper labels on entrances and shift doors will help ensure that staff does not enter animal enclosures while animals are present.*

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Species: Mandrill

Date: 12/07/2023

Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: Parakeets

Date: 12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Provide water at different heights and locations within the enclosure and shelter*
 - *Provide enough water bowls to prevent aggression and competition*
 - *Water bowls should be cleaned daily*
2. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Offer a high quality formulated or pellet diet daily*
 - *Offer a variety of seeds*
 - *Offer a variety of finely chopped fruits and vegetables*
 - *Food should be offered, providing enough bowls to prevent aggression and competition*
 - *Provide food at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
 - *Food bowls should be cleaned daily*
3. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter or hiding spaces suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to

Species: Parakeets

Date: 12/07/2023

protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

- *The shelter should be big enough to house all the individuals*
 - *The shelter should provide hiding places*
 - *Artificial lights should allow a natural photoperiod of at least 10-12hrs of light and 12-14 hrs of darkness*
 - *If not expose to sunlight, ultraviolet lighting should be provided*
4. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *The enclosure should provide different size, texture, and thickness of perches*
 - *Perches should be at different heights within the enclosure*
 - *Heat should be provided in multiple sites of the enclosure to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Provide sufficient hiding places to prevent competition and aggression*
5. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *Foraging and enrichment elements should be sufficient to allow all individuals to interact with them*
 - *Toys, foraging, and enrichment elements should be distributed at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
-
6. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of

Species: Parakeets

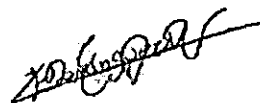
Date: 12/07/2023

each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

- *Have an enrichment program*
- *Provide the warm shelter with enough ventilation and airflow to prevent the accumulation of ammonia*
- *Clean daily feces and food residues from the enclosure*
- *Prevent any sharp surfaces, materials, or exposed wires to prevent injuries*
- *Have a pest control program that will prevent rodents and wild birds having direct contact with the animals*

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Species: Parakeets

Date: 12/07/2023

Name:

Title:

Species: Puma

Date: 12/06/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.

a. All animals showing any signs of limping or lameness

2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

- ***Make sure that the animals have access to adequate water in the indoor and outdoor enclosure.***

3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:

- ***Offer food in the indoor and outdoor enclosure***
- ***Provide a diet of a mix of muscle meat, whole prey, bones, and chunk meat, as recommended for other carnivores and felids by the Association of Zoo and aquariums***
- ***Diet should be supplemented with calcium and vitamins***

4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must

Species: Puma

Date: 12/06/2023

have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

- ***Each individual should have its own resting box or platform, with sufficient bedding to keep it comfortable***

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: Servals

Date:12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.
 - *All servals in the facility*
2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *All serval enclosures should provide water at a drinkable temperature, preventing it to freeze*
3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *__ Provide a diet of a mix of muscle meat, whole prey, bones, and chunk meat, as recommended for other carnivores and felids by the Association of Zoo and aquariums*
 - *Diet should be supplemented with calcium and vitamins*
4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must

Species: Servals

Date:12/07/2023

have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:

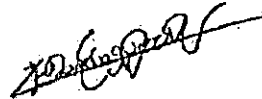
- *Each off exhibit area must have a minimum surface area of 10 square metres per animal*
 -
5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *Each off exhibit area must have a minimum surface area of 10 square metres per animal*
6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *The exhibit must include scratching posts or logs and climbing structures. The logs and structures must provide complexity allowing the animal to climb and hide. Climbing structures must be a minimum of 1.8 metres off the ground*
7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
- *__ ALL gates, doors, and guillotines should have locks.*
 - *ALL gates, doors, and guillotines should be locked at all times*
 - *A system of keeper labels on entrances and shift doors will help ensure that staff does not enter animal enclosures while animals are present.*

Species: Servals

Date:12/07/2023

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: Sulfur Crested Cockatoo

Date: 12/07/2023

**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The following animals must be examined by a licensed veterinarian with experience in the species within two days. The veterinarian should provide the custodian with a written treatment plan to address any health concerns. The custodian must follow all recommendations in that plan and schedule follow-up visits as needed.
 - *A veterinarian should determined the cause of feather loss and feather picking behavior*
2. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Provide water at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
 - *Provide enough water bowls to prevent aggression and competition*
 - *Water bowls should be cleaned daily*
3. The custodian shall ensure that all animals are given access to clean food appropriate for their species, age, and condition, provided in sufficient quantity and at suitable intervals to maintain each animal in good health. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Offer a high quality formulated or pellet diet daily*
 - *Offer a variety of fresh fruits and vegetables daily*
 - *Seeds should not be more than 10% of their daily diet*
 - *Prevent or avoid feeding high fat seeds such as sunflower seed*
 - *Food should be offered, providing enough bowls to prevent aggression and competition*

Species: Sulfur Crested Cockatoo

Date: 12/07/2023

- *Provide food at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
 - *Food bowls should be cleaned daily*
4. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:
- *The shelter should provide different size, texture, and thickness of perches*
 - *Perches should be at different heights within the shelter*
 - *Heat should be provided in multiple sites of the shelter to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Heat lamps and artificial lights should allow a natural photoperiod of at least 10-12hrs of light and 12-14 hrs of darkness*
 - *If not expose to sunlight, ultraviolet lighting should be provided*
5. The custodian must ensure that each animal has sufficient space in its enclosure to allow it to easily stand, sit, lie, turn about, and make all other normal body movements. If the animal is tethered, the tether must permit the above actions and be attached to the animal in a way that protects the animal from injury. The space must allow each animal to interact safely with other animals in the enclosure. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *The enclosure should provide different size, texture, and thickness of perches*
 - *Perches should be at different heights within the enclosure*
 - *Heat should be provided in multiple sites of the enclosure to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Heat lamps and artificial lights should allow a natural photoperiod of at least 10-12hrs of light and 12-14 hrs of darkness*
 - *If not expose to sunlight, ultraviolet lighting should be provided*

Species: Sulfur Crested Cockatoo

Date: 12/07/2023

- *Provide sufficient hiding places to prevent competition and aggression*
 - *Enclosure should be made of non-galvanized metal*
 - *The dimensions of the enclosure must be enough to allow ALL individuals to fly and have sufficient exercise*
6. The custodian must provide each animal with the opportunity for the animal to move sufficiently to maintain normal muscle tone and mass for the age, species, size, and condition of the animal. Specifically, within three days, the custodian must:
- *Foraging and enrichment elements should be sufficient to allow all individuals to interact with them*
 - *Toys, foraging, and enrichment elements should be distributed at different heights and locations within the enclosure*
-
7. The custodian must, in general, practice good animal husbandry in the handling, production, management, confinement, protection, transportation, and treatment of each animal in a manner that is appropriate for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animal. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
- *Have an enrichment program*
 - *Provide the enclosure with enough ventilation and airflow to prevent the accumulation of ammonia*
 - *Clean daily feces and food residues from the enclosure*
 - *Prevent any sharp surfaces, materials, or exposed wires to prevent injuries*
 - *Provide bathing stations*
 - *Have a double door system to prevent escapes*
 - *Have a pest control program that will prevent rodents and wild birds having direct contact with the animals*


This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should

Species: Sulfur Crested Cockatoo

Date: 12/07/2023

be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title:

Species: Tri-colored squirrels

Date: 12/07/2023


**ACTION PLAN:
NATURAL BRIDGE ZOO
5784 S Lee Hwy, Natural Bridge, VA 24578**

After examining the above-named species of animal kept at Natural Bridge Zoo, I have determined that at least some of the individuals are not currently receiving adequate care and the following actions must be taken and maintained to bring their condition to an acceptable level. Whenever a time frame is referenced, it is calculated by counting calendar days from the date written above.

1. The custodian shall ensure that clean, fresh, potable water is available in sufficient volume, a drinkable temperature, and accessible to all animals at suitable intervals to maintain normal hydration for the age, species, condition, size, and type of the animals. Specifically, within one day, the custodian must:
 - *Ensure that ALL squirrels have access to water at ALL times*
2. The custodian shall provide all animals with access to clean, safe shelter suitable for their species, age, condition, size, and type that also protects each animal from rain, sleet, snow, hail, direct sunlight, impairment of health, and the adverse effects of heat or cold. The shelter must be properly shaded and not readily conduct heat. It must have a windbreak at its entrance and bedding sufficient to protect the animal from cold and promote retention of body heat. Specifically, within seven days, the custodian must:
 - *Keep an environmental humidity between 60-80%*

This action plan has been provided to the primary custodian for these animals. Failure to follow this plan or any written plan provided by a veterinarian utilized by the custodian should be viewed as a willful act. Animal Control Officers should closely monitor Natural Bridge Zoo to ensure compliance with these requirements and the custodian is hereby notified that further action may be taken against him if these improvements are not made promptly.

Recommending Expert/Veterinarian



Species: Tri-colored squirrels

Date: 12/07/2023

Name: Ernesto Dominguez, DVM,
DACVPM
Title: Veterinarian

Primary Custodian(s)

Name:
Title:

Name:
Title: